

Introduction

Despite globalization, cultural differences still exist around the world. Due to this, there are problems in international business and also in travel industry. Every culture has its values; they can be also opposing. Cultural differences often pose difficulties in contacts between tourism employees and tourists. Knowledge of cultural differences is important also for the work of Accessible Tourism Facilitator (ATF).





Learning goals

The objective of the module is to gain a basic knowledge about cultural differences relevant for working with tourists from other countries. Communication and understanding of different cultures is important also for the work of Accessible Tourism Facilitator (ATF).

After studying this module the student should:

- Think on any prejudices he/she may have about other peoples or cultures.
- Be convinced about the importance of the culture in today's global world.
- Understand the importance of learning a national character while guiding tourists.
- Be aware of some of his/her global skills
- Begin to see events from their own and from the perspective of another.





Learning goals

Upon completion of this Module the student should be able to:

Effectively work with tourists from all over the world and implement the knowledge while working with the clients with disabilities.





CONTENTS

Unit 1: Recognize the most common cultural differences

Unit 3: Adapt accessible travel itineraries to comply with cultural, religious and ethnic restrictions

Unit 2: Know the regional and/or national history, geography and culture



CONTENTS

Unit 1: Recognize the most common cultural differences

Unit 3: How to deal with to unforeseen travel problems

Unit 2: Identifying relevant health care services and entities in the region.

Name of the unit

The focus of this unit will be on the following cultural differences:

- Generational differences
- Ethnic differences
- Religious differences
- Educational differences





Upon completion of this Unit participants should be able to:

- recognize the most common cultural differences
- to adjust the knowledge while working with the clients with disabilities.







Learning methodology

The most appropriate way to implement the module is blended learning. The start takes place in the classroom, where the lecturer(s) and the participants get to know each other.

The emphasis in teaching is on case studies. The lecturer presents concrete examples to the listeners, which are then discussed.

The lecturer prepares examples of life situations in which the tourist finds himself/herself in a foreign environment.







References and material recommended for further study:

Abramson Neil R and Moran Robert T., 2018: Managing Cultural Differences, Global Leadership for the 21st Century, London and New York, Routledge

Harris Philip R. and Moran Robert T., 1999: Managing Cultural Differences, Houston, Gulf Publishing Company Morosini Piero, 1999: Managing Cultural Differences, Effective Strategy and Execution Across Cultures in Global Corporate Alliances, Oxford, Elsevier Science Ltd.

Hoecklin Lisa, 1995: Managing Cultural Differences, Strategies for Competitive Advantage, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company







References and material recommended for further study:

Web-links:

<u>Cultural tourism explained: What, why and where - Tourism Teacher:</u>

http://tourismteacher.com/cultural-tourism/

<u>Understanding Cultural Differences: A Guide for Travel Professionals | Adventure Travel News:</u>

https://adventuretravelnews.com/understanding-cultural-differences-a-guide-for-travel-professionals

Accessible Tourism | UNWTO: https://www.unwto.org/accessibility







CONTENTS

Unit 1: Sensory, physical and cognitive impairments

Unit 2: Know the regional and/or national history, geography and culture

Unit 3: How to deal with to unforeseen travel problems

Name of the unit

The focus of this unit will be on the tourist from different parts of the world:

- North America
- Latin America
- The Far East
- The Middle East
- South and Southeast Asia
- Australia
- Europe and Russia



The module will give an overview on influence of geographical features and history on current

characteristics of modern tourists.







Upon completion of this Unit participants should be able to:

- understand what specifics in behaviour can be expected from tourists from different parts of the world.
- explain to foreign tourists what cultural differences they can expect in the visited country.



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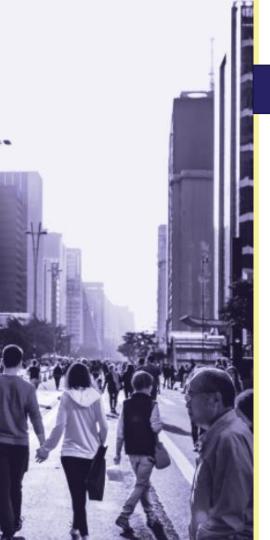
<u>Understanding Cultural Differences: A Guide for Travel Professionals | Adventure Travel News:</u>

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CONTENTS

Unit 1: Sensory, physical and cognitive impairments

Unit 3: Adapt accessible travel itineraries to comply with cultural, religious and ethnic restrictions

Unit 2: Identifying relevant health care services and entities in the region.

Name of the unit

The focus of this unit will be on:

- dress code
- restaurants adapted for certain types of tourists
- differences in communication
- gestures





Understanding of cultural, religious and ethnic restrictions is essential when working with tourist.

The tourists in accessible travel itineraries need even more attention.









Upon completion of this Unit participants should be able to:

- adapt the trip to tourists from other cultural background
- understand their behaviour
- introduce them to the specifics of the visited country





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